



獨協医科大学病院臨床検査センター 秋山友里





獨協医科大学病院 臨床検査センター 血液/遺伝子・HLA検査

担当者4名(業務経験3年以上)

- 白血病関連遺伝子検査
- SARS-CoV-2リアルタイムPCR
- HLA DNAタイピング
- がんゲノム医療コーディネーター
- 外部委託遺伝子検査の管理
- 遺伝学的検査(サンガー法)

1日2回測定を行い、 1ヵ月の検査数はで700件程



遺伝学的検査の内容

■ 遺伝学的検査(サンガー法)

がん遺伝子パネル検査で生殖細胞系列の変異が疑われた場合
 (シングルサイト検査)

家族に生殖細胞系列の変異が見つかった場合(保因者診断)
 (シングルサイト検査)

・遺伝性疾患の遺伝子解析

逻獨協医科大学病院 Dokkyo Medical University Hospital



本日のメニュー 解析の実際 •遺伝学的検査依頼 ・情報の整理 ・ゲノム位置の検索 ゲノムDNA配列の検索 プライマー作成 • Primer3の使い方 電気泳動での確認 結果の解析 ● 参考資料 最後に



遺伝学的検査依頼

当院では遺伝学的検査の依頼を受ける際に下記の情報をできるだけいただいています。



本日は当院のプライマー作成から解析までを BRCA1 NM_007294 c.5096G>A p.Arg1699Glnのバリアント情報を使って紹介します。



情報の整理

依頼先からもらったバリアント情報を整理し、プライマー作成に不足している情報を確認します。

遺伝子名:BRCA1

目的	Accession ID	<mark>検索場所</mark> (一例)	分かったAccession ID
ゲノムDNA配列がプライマーを作成するために必要なため	NC_	NCBI	<mark>情報なし</mark>
ゲノムDNA配列のバリアント位置を確認するため	g. (genomic DNA)	Clin var TransVar	<mark>情報なし</mark>
コーディング領域の確認とリファレンス配列の確認をするため	MN_	Clin var TransVar	NM_007294 再確認!
mRNA配列のバリアント位置を確認するため どのような変化であるか確認するため	c. (coding DNA)	Clin var TransVar	c.5096G>A <mark>再確認!</mark>
アミノ酸配列からバリアントを確認するため	p. (protein)	Clin var TransVar	p.Arg1699GIn <mark>再確認!</mark>



ゲノム位置の検索

・バリアント情報からゲノム位置の検索方法の一例としてTransVarを紹介します。

・インターネットで検索するとこの画面が出てきますので、URLを開いて下さい。

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS MDAnderso Cancer Cente	n Faculty Research Public Sof	TWARE PU	JBLIC DATASETS PROGRAM SUPPORT
	Department of Bioinformatics and Computational	Biology	
FACULTY	Home > Public Software > TransVar		
RESEARCH	TransVar	TransVar	
PUBLIC SOFTWARE	TransVar is a multi-way annotator for genetic elements and genetic variations.		
PUBLIC	It operates on genomic coordinates (e.g., chr3:g.178936091G>A) and transcript-dependent cDNA as well as protein		Overview
DATASETS	and was designed to resolve ambiguous mutation annotations arising from differential transcript usage.	Description	TransVar is a multi-way annotator for genetic elements and genetic variations.
PROGRAM SUPPORT	TransVar supports		Development Information
	 HGVS nomenclature both left-alignment and right-alignment convention in reporting indels. annotation of a region based on a transcript dependent characterization single nucleotide variation (SNV), insertions and deletions (indels) and block substitutions mutations at both coding region and intronic/UTR regions transcript annotation from commonly-used databases such as Ensembl, NCBI RefSeq and GENCODE etc UniProt protein id as transcript id GRCh36, 37, 38 forward annotation. 	GitHub O URL Language Current version License Status Last updated	zwdzwd/transvar https://bioinformatics.mdanderson.org/transvar/ Python 2.4.0 The MIT License Active September 7, 2018
	Please visit the web interface web interface and online user's guide 🔼		References
		Citation	Zhou, W., Chen, T., Chong, Z., et al., <i>TransVar: a multilevel variant annotator for precision genomics</i> , Nature Methods 12 p1002 (2015).



バリアント情報:BRCA1 c.5096G>A p.Arg1699G>A





得られた情報を追加

遺伝子名:BRCA1

目的	Accession ID	検索場所 (一例)	分かった <mark>Accession ID</mark>
ゲノムDNA配列がプライマーを作成するために必要なため	NC_	NCBI	<mark>情報なし</mark>
ゲノムDNA配列のバリアント位置を確認するため	g. (genomic DNA)	Clin var TransVar	GRCh38 g.43063930C>T
コーディング領域の確認とリファレンス配列の確認をするため	MN_	Clin var TransVar	NM_007294 <mark>再確認!</mark>
mRNA配列のバリアント位置を確認するため	С.	Clin var	c.5096G>A 再確認!
どのような変化であるか確認するため	(coding DNA)	TransVar	exon17
アミノ酸配列からバリアントを確認するため	p. (protein)	Clin var TransVar	p.Arg1699GIn 再確認!



ゲノム DNA 配列の 検索

NCBIでGene「BRCA1」を検索する





「Homo sapiens (human)」を選択する

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Gene	Gene	BRC	A1				6	Search	
		Creat	e RSS Save se	arch Advanced					Help
Gene sources Genomic Mitochondria Organelles		1	Tabular → 20 per See <u>BRCA1 E</u> brca1 in Homo	page Sort by Relevance <u>RCA1 DNA repair associated</u> in the Gene da	atabase		Send to: 🗸	Hide s	debar >>
Plasmids Categories Alternatively spliced Annotated genes Non-coding Protein-coding Pseudogene		:	Search result tems: 1 to 20 or See also 689	S f 31254 discontinued or replaced items.		<< First < Prev Page 1 of 1563 Ne.	d > Last >>	Top Organisms [Tree] Homo sapiens (1543) Mus musculus (133) Strongylocentrotus purpuratus (83) Triticum aestivum (66) Rattus norvegicus (56) All other taxa (29373)	
Sequence content			Name/Gene ID	Description	Location	Aliases	MIM	More	
CCDS Ensembl RefSeq RefSeqGene Status	cle	ar	□ <u>BRCA1</u> ID: 672 □ <u>Drca1</u> ID: 12189 □ <u>Brca1</u> ID: 497672	BRCA1 DNA repair associated [<i>Homo</i> sapiens (human)] breast cancer 1, early onset [<i>Mus musculus</i> (house mouse)] BRCA1, DNA repair associated [<i>Rattus</i> norvegicus (Norway rat)]	Chromosome 17, NC_000017.11 (4304429543170327, complement) Chromosome 11, NC_060077.7 (101379587101442808, complement) Chromosome 10, NC_086028.1 (8691769386978012, complement)	BRCAI, BRCC1, BROVCA1, FANCS, IRIS, PNCA4, PPP1R53, PSCP, RNF53 BRCA-1	113705	Find related data Database: Select ✓ Find items	
<u>Clear all</u> Show additional filters			BRCA1 ID: 403437 BRCA1 ID: 373983	BRCA1 DNA repair associated [<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i> (dog)] BRCA1 DNA repair associated [<i>Gallus gallus</i> (chicken)]	Chromosome 9, NC_051813.1 (2067705720743989) Chromosome 27, NC_052558.1 (5148367_5169536_complement)			Search details BRCA1[All Fields] AND alive[prop]	
			BRCA1 ID: 353120 BRCA1 ID: 827854	BRCA1 DNA repair associated [<i>Bos taurus</i> (domestic cattle)] breast cancer susceptibility1 [<i>Arabidopsis</i> <i>thaliana</i> (thale cress)]	Chromosome 19, NC_037346.1 (4306905043140040, complement) Chromosome 4, NC_003075.7 (1124799111252757)	AT4G21070, ARABIDOPSIS THALIANA BREAST CANCER SUSCEPTIBILITY1, AT breast cancer		Search	
			 <u>BRCA1</u> ID: 712634 <u>BRCA1</u> 	BRCA1 DNA repair associated [<i>Macaca mulatta</i> (Rhesus monkey)] BRCA1 DNA repair associated [<i>Pan</i>	Chromosome 16, NC_041769.1 (5418647354273232, complement) Chromosome 19, NC_072417.2	susceptibility1 CK820_G0038928		Recent activity Turn Q BRCA1 AND (alive[prop]) (31254)	Off Clear Gene
			ID: 449497 BRCA1 ID: 554178	troglodytes (chimpanzee)] BRCA1 DNA repair associated [<i>Monodelphis</i> <i>domestica</i> (gray short-tailed opossum)]	(2502579125106592) Chromosome 2, NC_077228.1 (193283792193360325)			Q (70064[AlleleID]) OR (70065[AlleleID]) OR (46192[AlleleID]) (3)	ClinVar

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Gene	Gene 🗸									Search	
		Advanced									Help
Full Report 🗸								Send to:	•	Hide	e sidebar >>
BRCA1 BRCA1 DI	NA repair asso	ociated [Hom	o <i>sapiens</i> (hun	nan)]				라 Download Dataset	ts Si	able of contents ummary	
Gene ID: 672, updated on 1	2-Sep-2024								G	enomic context	
🖹 Summary								۲	? G	enomic regions, transcripts, and products	
									E	xpression	
Official Symbol	BRCA1 provided by	HGNC							Bi	ibliography	
Primary source	HGNC:HGNC:110	Ir associated provided	by <u>HGNC</u>						PI	henotypes	
See related	Ensembl:ENSG00	000012048 MIM:113	705; AllianceGenome	e:HGNC:1100					Va	ariation	
Gene type	protein coding								H	IV-1 interactions	
Organism	Homo sapiens										
Lineage	Eukaryota; Metazo	oa; Chordata; Crania	a; Vertebrata; Eutele	ostomi; Mammalia; Eut	heria; Euarchontoglires; F	rimates; Hap	plorrhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo		Pa	athways from PubChem	
Also known as	IRIS; PSCP; BRC	AI; BRCC1; FANCS;	PNCA4; RNF53; BR	OVCA1; PPP1R53					In	teractions	
Summary	This gene encode DNA. The encode surveillance comp	s a 190 kD nuclear p d protein combines v lex (BASC). This ger	hosphoprotein that pl ith other tumor suppr e product associates	lays a role in maintainin ressors, DNA damage s s with RNA polymerase	g genomic stability, and it ensors, and signal transd I, and through the C-term	also acts as ucers to form inal domain,	 a tumor suppressor. The BRCA1 gene contains 22 e m a large multi-subunit protein complex known as the , also interacts with histone deacetylase complexes. 	exons spanning about 110 kb of BRCA1-associated genome This protein thus plays a role in	G	eneral gene information Markers, Related pseudogene(s), Potential readthrough, Homology, Ontology	Gene
	transcription, DNA	repair of double-stra	nded breaks, and rec	combination. Mutations	in this gene are responsib	ole for approx	ximately 40% of inherited breast cancers and more the	nan 80% of inherited breast and	G	eneral protein information	
	associated mutation	ons, have been desc	ibed for this gene, bu	it the full-length natures	of only some of these va	riants has be	een described. A related pseudogene, which is also lo	cated on chromosome 17, has	N	CBI Reference Sequences (RefSeq)	
	been identified. [p	rovided by RefSeq, N	lay 2020]	-					R	elated sequences	
Expression	Broad expression	in testis (RPKM 5.2)	lymph node (RPKM	3.3) and 23 other tissue	s See more				A	dditional links	
orthologs	Try the new Conv	tablo								Locus-specific Databases	
NEW	Try the new <u>Gene</u>	script table									
									G	enome Browsers	
Genomic context								8	? Va	ariation Viewer (GRCh37.p13)	
Location: 17q21.31									Va	ariation Viewer (GRCh38)	
Exon count: 31									Er	nsembl	
	Charl		Assembly			Oha	Lander		U	CSC	
Annotation release	Status		Assembly			Chr	Location				





得られた情報を追加

遺伝子名:BRCA1

目的	Accession ID	検索場所 (一例)	分かったAccession ID
ゲノムDNA配列がプライマーを作成するために必要なため	NC_	NCBI	NC_000017.11
ゲノムDNA配列のバリアント位置を確認するため	g. (genomic DNA)	Clin var TransVar	g.43063930C>T
コーディング領域の確認とリファレンス配列の確認をするため	MN_	Clin var TransVar	NM_007294 再確認!
mRNA配列のバリアント位置を確認するため どのような変化であるか確認するため	c. (coding DNA)	Clin var Trans∀ar	c.5096G>A <mark>再確認!</mark> exon17に位置する
アミノ酸配列からバリアントを確認するため	p. (protein)	Clin vai TransVai	p.Arg1699GIn 再確認!



バリアントの確認とリファレンス(NM_)の検索

・下にスクロールするとバリアントが表示されているので、目的のバリアント (g.43063930C>T)と同じrs番号を探す。

・rs番号にカーソルを合わせSNP summaryを押とdb SNPを開くことができる。



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目的のバリアント情報(BRCA1 GRCh38g.43063930C>T)と一致しているか確認し、ClinVarを開く

(dbSNP Short G	enetic Variations	S				Search for terms Examples: rs268, BRCA1 and more	Search Advanced search	
	rs41293459						Cur Released Septe	r rent Build 156 ember 21, 2022	-
	Organism	Homo sapiens			Clinical Significance	Reported ir Cli	nVar		
	Position	chr17:43063930 (GRCh38.p14) 🕜		Gene : Consequence	BRCA1 : Missen	se Variant		
	Alleles	C>A / C>G / C>T			Publications	14 citations			
	Variation Type	SNV Single Nucleot	tide Variation			LitVar ² 149			
	Frequency	T=0.000023 (6/26 T=0.000024 (6/25 T=0.000014 (2/14	4690, TOPMED) 1262, GnomAD_exon 0080, GnomAD) (+ 4 r	ne) nore)	Genomic View	See rs on genor	me		
1							手元にあるパ	バリアント情報	反がrs
	Frequency	Variant Details	Clinical Significance	HGVS	Submissions	History	P 番号のみの NCBIからdb	場合でも、 SNPを開き	、rs番
	ALFA Allele Frequ	ency					号を検索する ます。	と同じ画面	になり
l	The ALFA project provide a use.	aggregate allele fi	requency from dbGa	P. More information	is available on the proj	ect page includi	^{ng d} 以降同様に作	作業を行うこ	とで遺
I	Release Version: 2023070	06150541					伝学的検査をす。	行うことが「	できま

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UTR (0)

目的のバリアント(BRCA1 c.5096G>A p.Arg1699Gln)を選択し開く

ClinVar 🗸	((70064[AlleleID])OR(70065[AlleleID])OR(46192[Allel Create alert Advanced	leID]))		G	Search
Home About Access Help	▼ Submit ▼ Statistics ▼ FTP ▼				
We've updated the ClinVar webs Read more about changes to the v	i te to better support classifications of somatic varian website in our <u>web release notes;</u> more information about	Its! t somatic variants in ClinVar is	s available on <u>GitHub</u> .		
Classification type Germline (3)	<u>Display options</u> ▼ <u>Sort by Location</u> ▼ <u>Download</u> ▼		ſ	Items: 3	
Germline classification	Search results				
Conflicting classifications (1) Benign (0) Likely benign (0)	Variation	Gene (Protein Change)	Type (Consequence)	Condition	Classification, Review status
 Uncertain significance (0) Likely pathogenic (1) Pathogenic (1) 	<u>NM_007294.4(BRCA1):c.5096G>T (p.Arg1699Leu)</u>	BRCA1 (R1699L +78 more)	Single nucleotide variant (missense variant +1 more)	Hereditary breast ovarian cancer syndrome +1 more	G Likely pathogenic ★★
Types of conflicts P/LP vs LB/B (0)	<u>NM_007294.4(BRCA1):c.5096G>C (p.Arg1699Pro)</u>	BRCA1 (R1699P +78 more)	Single nucleotide variant (missense variant +1 more)	Familial cancer of breast +3 more	G Conflicting classifications of pathogenicity \star
P/LP vs VUS (1) VUS vs LB/B (0)	□ <u>NM_007294.4(BRCA1):c.5096G>A (p.Arg1699GIn)</u>	BRCA1 (R1699Q +78 more)	Single nucleotide variant (missense variant +1 more)	Breast-ovarian cancer, familial, susceptibility to, 1	G Pathogenic ★★★
Molecular consequence Frameshift (0) Missense (3) Nonsense (0) Solice site (0)	Display options ▼ Sort by Location ▼ Download ▼		Iter	.ms: 3	
ncRNA (3)					





得られた情報を追加

遺伝子名:BRCA1

目的	Accession ID	検索場所 (一例)	分かったAccession ID
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mRNA配列のバリアント位置を確認するため どのような変化であるか確認するため	c. (coding DNA)	Clin var TransVar	c.5096G>A exon17に位置する
アミノ酸配列からバリアントを確認するため	p. (protein)	Clin var TransVar	p.Arg1699Gln



mRNAの配列上でバリントを確認するため、 NCBIで先ほど調べたリファレンスのNM番号を検索する

NCBI Home Welcome to NCBJ Resource List (A-2) All Resources The National Center for Biotechnology Information advances science and health by providing access to biomedical and genomic Information. Develop Nucleating Chemicals & Bioassays Dota & RNA Dota (Information I) Organization I NCBI News & Blog Dota (Information I) Organization I NCBI News & Blog Dota (Information I) Organization I NCBI News & Blog Danains & Structures Submit Download Learn Nucleotide Geneeds & Medicine Deposit data or manuscripts in NCBI data to your computer Find help documents, attend a class or watch a tutorial Sin Ne Geneenes & Maps Develop Analyze Forein Publechem Monology Develop Analyze Research Dud Schware Nucleotide Berder & Analysis Develop Manalysis task Color officitive afternatives for access on class analysis task Nucleotide Nucleotide Variation Develop Analyze Research Schware compile wy that function class analysis task Schware compile wy that function class analysis task Schware class or watch a tutorial class compileted to class analysis task Schware compileted to class analysis task Schware class or watch a tutorial clash or watch a tutorial clash or watch a tuto	All	Databases V NM_007294.4			8 Search
Data & Software DNA & RNA Domains & Structures Genes & Expression Genetics & Medicine Genomes & Maps Homology Literature Proteins Sequence Analysis Training & Tutorials Variation Diversions Variation	NCBI Home Resource List (A-Z) All Resources Chemicals & Bioassays	Welcome to NCBI The National Center for Biotechnol- biomedical and genomic informatio About the NCBI Mission Organ	ogy Information advances science an n. <u>nization NCBI News & Blog</u>	d health by providing access to	Popular Resources PubMed Bookshelf PubMed Central
Genetics & Medicine Genetics & Medicine Forein Protein Genetics & Maps Image: Complex State Image: Complex State Forein Homology Literature Proteins Image: Complex State Forein Sequence Analysis Develop Analyze Research NCBI News & Blog Training & Tutorials Use NCBI APIs and code libraries to build applications Identify an NCBI tool for your data analysis task Explore NCBI research and collaborative projects Cost-effective alternatives for access SRA data Immortant notel The store of Functional Data in ClinVar and bottom of Functional Da	Data & Software DNA & RNA Domains & Structures Genes & Expression	Submit Deposit data or manuscripts into NCBI databases	Download Transfer NCBI data to your computer	Learn Find help documents, attend a class or watch a tutorial	BLAST Nucleotide Genome SNP
Proteins NCBI News & Blog Sequence Analysis Develop Analyze Research Changes to SRA Data Access on Amazon Web Services (AWS) Taxonomy Use NCBI APIs and code libraries to build applications Identify an NCBI tool for your data analysis task Explore NCBI research and collaborative projects Cost-effective alternatives for access SRA data Important notel The store of Functional Data in ClinVar Variation Important notel The store of Functional Data in ClinVar NCBI is improving the way that function data are submitted to ClinVar and boot	Genetics & Medicine Genomes & Maps Homology Literature	T			Protein PubChem
Coming Soon! Improving Represent of Functional Data in ClinVar 10 Sep NCBI is improving the way that funct data are submitted to ClinVar and bo	Proteins Sequence Analysis Taxonomy Training & Tutorials	Develop Use NCBI APIs and code libraries to build applications	Analyze Identify an NCBI tool for your data analysis task	Research Explore NCBI research and collaborative projects	NCBI News & Blog Changes to SRA Data Access on Amazon Web Services (AWS) 11 Sep Cost-effective alternatives for access SRA data Important notel The stora
	Variation		888 C		Coming Soon! Improving Representa of Functional Data in ClinVar ^{10 Sep} NCBI is improving the way that functi data are submitted to ClinVar and bo



	NIN 007004				
Search NCBI	NM_007294	4.4	×S	earch	
Results found in 6 databases					
NUCLEOTIDE SEQUENCE					
Homo sapiens BRCA1 DI	NA repair associa	ted (BRCA1), transcript varia	ant 1, mRNA		
Homo sapiens 7,088 bp mRNA sequence NM_007294.4 FASTA Gene BLAST Download					
Literature		Genes		Proteins	
Literature Bookshelf	0	Genes Gene	1	Proteins Conserved Domains	0
Literature Bookshelf MeSH	0	Genes Gene GEO DataSets	1	Proteins Conserved Domains Identical Protein Groups	0
Literature Bookshelf MeSH NLM Catalog	0	Genes Gene GEO DataSets GEO Profiles	1 0 0	ProteinsConserved DomainsIdentical Protein GroupsProtein	0
Literature Bookshelf MeSH NLM Catalog PubMed	0 0 4	GenesGeneGEO DataSetsGEO ProfilesPopSet		ProteinsConserved DomainsIdentical Protein GroupsProteinProtein Family Models	0 1 0
Literature Bookshelf MeSH NLM Catalog PubMed PubMed Central	0 0 0 4 239	GenesGeneGEO DataSetsGEO ProfilesPopSet		ProteinsConserved DomainsIdentical Protein GroupsProteinProtein Family ModelsStructure	
Literature Bookshelf MeSH NLM Catalog PubMed PubMed Central Genomes	0 0 4 239	Genes Gene GEO DataSets GEO Profiles PopSet Clinical		ProteinsConserved DomainsIdentical Protein GroupsProteinProtein Family ModelsStructurePubChem	



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Nucleotic	le Nucleotide Advanced	Search	Help
GenBank 🗸	Send to:	Change region shown	-
Homo	sapiens BRCA1 DNA repair associated (BRCA1), transcript variant 1, mRN	Customize view	•
<u>Go to:</u> ⊘		- Analyze this sequence Run BLAST	
LOCUS	NM_007294 7088 bp mRNA linear PRI 17-MAR-2024	Pick Primers	
DEFINITION	Homo sapiens BRCA1 DNA repair associated (BRCA1), transcript	Highlight Sequence Features	
ACCESSION	NM_007294	Find in this Sequence	
VERSION	NM_007294. 4	Find in this Sequence	
KEYWORDS	KetSeq; MANE Select. Homo saniens (human)	Show in Genome Data Viewer	
ORGANISM REFERENCE AUTHORS	Homo sapiens Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria: Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorrhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo. 1 (bases 1 to 7088) Orban,T.I. and Olah,E.	Articles about the BRCA1 gene Constitutional BRCA1 and MGMT Methyl Are Significant Risk Factors f [Int J Mol S	ation ci. 2024
TITLE	Emerging roles of BRCA1 alternative splicing	Preliminary insights on the mutational spe	ectrum
JOURNAL PUBMED REMARK REFERENCE	Mol Pathol 56 (4), 191-197 (2003) <u>12890739</u> Review article 2 (bases 1 to 7088)	BRCA1 deficiency enhances the aggressi of breast cancer cells expressing [Biol Ce	iveness il. 2024
AUTHORS TITLE	Orban,T.I. and Olah,E. Expression profiles of BRCA1 splice variants in asynchronous and in G1/S synchronized tumor cell lines		See all
JOURNAL	Biochem Biophys Res Commun 280 (1), 32-38 (2001)	Reference sequence information	
PUBMED REFERENCE AUTHORS TITLE	11162473 3 (bases 1 to 7088) Paterson, J.W. BRCA1: a review of structure and putative functions	RefSeq alternative splicing See 368 reference mRNA sequence splic variants for the BRCA1 gene.	:e
JOURNAL PUBMED REMARK REFERENCE AUTHORS	Dis Markers 13 (4), 261-274 (1998) <u>9553742</u> Review article 4 (bases 1 to 7088) Xu C.F., Chambers I.A., Nicolai H., Brown M.A., Hujejrat Y.	RefSeq protein product See the reference protein sequence for be cancer type 1 susceptibility protein isoforr (NP_009225.1).	reast m 1

Mohammed, S., Hodgson, S., Kelsell, D. P., Spurr, N. K., Bishop, D. T. and





<u> バリアント(c.5096G>A)位置の探し方</u>

・コーデング領域の開始点+バリアントの位置-1(塩基)=実際のバリアント位置

今回は114+5096-1=5209

5209番目にGがある。

<u>c.5096G>A p.Arg1699GInのアミノ酸配列の確認方法</u>

• コーディングDNAでのバリアント位置÷3=小数点以下が3の場合コドンの1番目の塩基

小数点以下が6の場合コドンの2番目の塩基

小数点以下が9の場合コドンの3番目の塩基

• 5096÷3=1698.6666....

小数以下が6なのでc.5096のGはコドンの2番目の塩基となる。

茶色の配列 = exon17 よってCGG=Arg Aに変化した場合はCAG=GInとなる。

5101 tgctcgtgta caagtttgcc agaaaacacc acatcacttt aactaatcta attactgaag 5161 agactactca tgttgttatg aaaacag<mark>atg ctgagtttgt gtgtgaacgg acactgaaat</mark> 5221 <u>attttctagg aattgcggga ggaaaatggg tagttagcta tttct</u>gggtg acccagtcta







лн	National Library of M	edicine
111 /	National Center for Biotechnology Ir	formation

N Nucleotide Search Nucleotide ~ Advanced Help GenBank -Send to: -AL...... n shown Complete Record nce (abbreviated view) Homo sapiens chromosome 17, GRCh38.p14 Primary Assembly O Coding Sequences O Gene Features NCBI Reference Sequence: NC 000017.11 to: 43170327 FASTA Graphics Update View Choose Destination File O Clipboard Go to: 🖂 O Collections OAnalysis Tool -LOCUS NC 000017 126033 bp DNA Linear CON 26-AUG-2024 DEFINITION Homo sapiens chromosome 17, GRCh38, p14 Primary Assembly. Download 1 item /iew ACCESSION NC 000017 REGION: complement(43044295..43170327) Format VERSION NC_000017.11 DBLINK BioProject: PRJNA168 GenBank es Assembly: GCF 000001405.40 Show GI KEYWORDS RefSeq. and CDS features only SOURCE Homo sapiens (human) Create File ons ORGANISM Homo sapiens rse complement Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Show gap features Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorrhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo. Update View REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 126033) AUTHORS Zody, M. C., Garber, M., Adams, D. J., Sharpe, T., Harrow, J., Lupski, J.R., Nicholson, C., Searle, S.M., Wilming, L., Young, S.K., Abouelleil, A., Allen, N. R., Bi, W., Bloom, T., Borowsky, M. L., Analyze this sequence Bugalter, B. E., Butler, J., Chang, J. L., Chen, C. K., Cook, A., Corum, B., Run BLAST Cuomo, C. A., de Jong, P. J., DeCaprio, D., Dewar, K., FitzGerald, M., Gilbert, J., Gibson, R., Gnerre, S., Goldstein, S., Grafham, D. V., Pick Primers Grocock, R., Hafez, N., Hagopian, D.S., Hart, E., Norman, C.H., Highlight Sequence Features Humphray, S., Jaffe, D.B., Jones, M., Kamal, M., Khodiyar, V.K., LaButti, K., Laird, G., Lehoczky, J., Liu, X., Lokyitsang, T., Find in this Sequence Loveland, J., Lui, A., Macdonald, P., Major, J.E., Matthews, L., Mauceli, E., McCarroll, S.A., Mihalev, A.H., Mudge, J., Nguyen, C., Nicol, R., O'Leary, S. B., Osoegawa, K., Schwartz, D. C., Shaw-Smith, C., Stankiewicz, P., Steward, C., Swarbreck, D., Venkataraman, V., Related information Whittaker, C. A., Yang, X., Zimmer, A. R., Bradley, A., Hubbard, T., Assembly Birren, B. W., Rogers, J., Lander, E. S. and Nusbaum, C. DNA sequence of human chromosome 17 and analysis of rearrangement TITLE BioProject in the human lineage Protein JOURNAL Nature 440 (7087), 1045-1049 (2006) PUBMED <u>16625196</u> PubMed



NIH National Library of Medicine National Center for Biotechnology Information	Log in
Nucleotide Nucleotide Advanced	Search
GenBank - Send to: - Image: Showing 1.00kb region from base 43063430 to 43064430. Homo sapiens chromosome 17, GRCh38.p14 Primary Assembly NCBI Reference Sequence: NC_000017.11 FASTA Graphics	Change region shown O Whole sequence (abbreviated view) Selected region from: 43063430 to: 43064430 Update lew
Go to: ∞ LOCUS NC_000017 1001 bp DNA Linear CON 26-AUG-2024 DEFINITION Homo sapiens chromosome 17, GRCh38.p14 Primary Assembly. ACCESSION NC_000017 REGION: complement(4306343043064430) VERSION NC_000017.11 DBLINK BioProject: PRJNA168 Assembly: GCF 000001405.40 KEYWORDS RefSeq. SOURCE Homo sapiens (human) ORGANISM Homo sapiens Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorrhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo. REFERENCE 1 REFERENCE 1	Customize view Abbreviated view Customize Basic Features All features Gene, RNA, and CDS features only Display options Show reverse complement Show gap features Update View

BRCA1遺伝子は大きいため、ダウンロードデータも多いので、バリアント位置から前後500bpのデータに絞ってダウンロードする。



プライマーの作成

PCRを行う際にはプライマーを適切に設計することが重要です。 しかし、プライマーを設計する際には様々な条件に注意する必要があり塩基配 列から目視で見つけ出すことは容易ではありません。 そこでプログラムを使って自動でプライマーを作成してくれる「Primer3」を使用 します。

Drimor?	Checks for mispriming in template.	<u>disclaimer</u>	Primer3 Home
FILLIELS (v. 0.4.0) Pick primers from a DNA sequence.	Primer3plus interface	<u>cautions</u>	FAQ/WIKI

There is a newer version of Primer3 available at http://primer3.ut.ee

Paste source sequence below (5'->3', string of ACGTNacgtn -- other letters treated as N -- numbers and blanks ignored). FASTA format ok. Please N-out undesirable sequence (vector, ALUs, LINEs, etc.) or use a Mispriming Library (repeat library): NONE

Pick left primer, or use left primer below:	Pick hybridization probe (internal oligo), or use oligo below:	Pick right primer, or use right primer below (5' to 3' on opposite strand):

Pick Primers Reset Form

- Sequence Id: A string to identify your output.
- Targets:
 E.g. 50,2 requires primers to surround the 2 bases at positions 50 and 51. Or mark the source sequence with [and]: e.g. ...ATCT[CCCC]TCAT.. means that primers must flank the central CCCC.

 Excluded
 E.g. 401,7 68,3 forbids selection of primers in the 7 bases starting at 401 and the 3 bases at 68. Or mark the source sequence with < and >: e.g. ...ATCT<CCCC>TCAT.. forbids primers in the central CCCC.

 Regions:
 Central CCCC.

Product Size Ranges 150-250 100-300 301-400 401-500 501-600 601-700 701-850 851-1000

Number To Return 5	Max 3' Stability 9.0
Max Repeat Mispriming 12.00	Pair Max Repeat Mispriming 24.00
Max Template Mispriming 12.00 P	air Max Template Mispriming 24.00

https://bioinfo.ut.ee/primer3-0.4.0/



パラメータの設定方法

何の配列を使用するか選択します。

Paste source sequence bolow (5'->3', string of ACGTNacgtn -- other letters treated as N -- numbers and blanks ignored). FASTA format ok. Please N-out undesirable sequence (vector, ALUs, LINEs, etc.) or use a <u>Mispriming Library (repearing)</u>

Pick left primer, or use left primer below:	Pick hybridization probe (internal of a state of a s	oligo), or use oligo below:	Pick right primer, or use right prir	ner below (5' to 3' on opposite strand)
]

Pick Primers Reset Form

Droduct Size Danges 200 000

 Sequence Id:
 A string to identify your output.

 Targets:
 E.g. 50,2 requires primers to surround the 2 bases at positions 50 and 51. Or mark the source sequence with [and]: e.g. ...ATCT[CCCC]TCAT.. means that primers must flank the central CCCC.

 Excluded
 E.g. 401,7 68,3 forbids selection of primers in the 7 bases starting at 401 and the 3 bases at 68. Or mark the source sequence with < and >: e.g. ...ATCT<CCCC>TCAT.. forbids primers in the central CCCC.

FIOUUCE SIZE Ranges 200-000	
Number To Return 50	Max 3' Stability 9.0
Max Repeat Mispriming 12.00	Pair Max Repeat Mispriming 24.00
Max Template Mispriming 12.00 P	air Max Template Mispriming 24.00

Pick Primers Reset Form

General Primer Picking Conditions

Primer Size Min: 20 Opt: 23	Max:	25	
Primer Tm Min: 58.0 Opt: 63.0	Max:	65.0 Max Tm Difference: 4	1.0 <u>Table of thermodynamic parameters:</u> Breslauer et al. 1986 •
Product Tm Min: Opt:	Max:		
Primer GC% Min: 30.0 Opt:	Max:	70.0	
Max Self Complementarity:	5.00	Max 3' Self Complementarity:	1.00
Max #N's:	0	Max Poly-X:	3
Inside Target Penalty:		Outside Target Penalty:	0 Note: you can set Inside Target Penalty to allow primers inside a tar
First Base Index:	1	CG Clamp:	0
Concentration of monovalent cations:	50.0	Salt correction formula:	Schildkraut and Lifson 1965 🗸
Concentration of divalent cations	0.0	Concentration of dNTPs	0.0

・デフォルトで数値が入力されて いる項目がありますが、 当検査室では赤い四角で囲った 項目の<mark>再設定</mark>を行っています。

Objective Function Penalty Weights for Primers

<u>Tm</u> Lt: 0.0 Gt: 0.	.0
<u>Size</u> Lt: 0.0 Gt: 0.	.0
<u>GC%</u> Lt: 0.0 Gt: 0.	.0
Self Complementarity	0.5
<u>3' Self Complementarit</u>	<u>y</u> 1.0
<u>#N's</u>	0.0
<u>Mispriming</u>	0.0
<u>Sequence Quality</u>	0.0
End Sequence Quality	0.0
Position Penalty	0.0
End Stability	0.0
Template Mispriming	0.0

Objective Function Penalty Weights for Primer *Pairs*

Product Size Lt: 0.0 Gt: 0.0		
Product Tm Lt: 0.0 Gt: 0.0		
<u>Tm Difference</u>	0.0	
Any Complementarity	0.5	
<u>3' Complementarity</u>	1.0	
Pair Mispriming	0.0	
Primer Penalty Weight	0.0	
Hyb Oligo Penalty Weight	0.0	
Primer Pair Template Mispriming Weight	0.0	

・プライマーを設定する場所は、バリアントのみを増幅するように作るので はなく、バリアントのあるexon17全体を増幅するように設定します。

 ・先程ダウンロードしたGneBankのデータからexonとintronの配列を検索 するために、A plasmid Editorというプログラムを使います。





Click here converted to make a voluntary donation in support of ApE.

X Follow @ApEplasmid

https://jorgensen.biology.uta h.edu/wayned/ape/ ダウンロードして無料で使用 できます。



A plasmid Editorのプログラムを開き、ダウンロードしたGneBankファイルを ドラッグ&ドロップする。

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・Primer3ではプライマーを設定したくない領域を<>内に入力します。

・A plasmid Editor からexon17の配列全てコピーしてPrimer3の<>内に貼付けます。

Primer3 (v. 0.4.0) Pick primers from a DNA sequence.

There is a newer version of Primer3 available at http://primer3.ut.ee

Paste source sequence below (5'->3', string of ACGTNacgtn -- other letters treated as N -- numbers and blanks ignored). I <u>library</u>: HUMAN

tgctgagtttgtgtgtgaacggacactgaaa	aatattttctaggaattgcgggaggaaaatgggtagttagctatttct	
e	exon17の配列	

Pick left primer, or use left primer below:	\square Pick hybridization probe (internal oligo), or use oligo below:	🗹 Pick right



・次にexon17の前後100~200bpのintronの配列をA plasmid Editor
 からコピーしてPrimer3に貼付けます。

Primer3 (v. 0.4.0) Pick primers f	from a DNA sequence.
There is a newer version of Primer3	available at <u>http://primer3.ut.ee</u>
Paste source sequence below (5'->3', string o	of ACGTNacgtn other letters treated as N
<u>library):</u> HUMAN	
gccttggcgtctagaagatgggtgttgagaagagggagtggacagatatttcc cctgctggttataattagtggtgtttcagcctctgattctgtcaccaggggt tctttagcttcttaggacagcacttcctgattttgttttcaacttctaatcct ctgaaatattttctaggaattgcgggaggaaaatgggtagttagctatttc cattttacacctaacgtttaacacctaaggttttgctgatgctgagtctga atcactttgttcagataagctggtgatgctgggaaaatgggtagtccttttataa	tctggtcttaacttcatatcagcctcccctagacttccaaatatccata tttagaatcataaatccagattgatcttgggagtgtaaaaaactgaggc ttgagtgtttttcattctgcag <mark><tgctgagtttgtgtgtgaacggaca< mark=""> gtaagtataatactatttctcccctcctcctttaacacctcagaattg gttaccaaaaggtctttaattgtaatactaaactacttttatctttaat ctaataggacctaatctgctcctagcaatgttagcatat</tgctgagtttgtgtgtgaacggaca<></mark>
Pick left primer, or use left primer below:	Pick hybridization probe (internal oligo), or
Pick Primers Reset Form	



Primer3 Output







Using mispriming library humrep_and_simple.txt Using 1-based sequence positions OLIGO <u>start len tm 90% any 3' rep seq</u> LEFT PRIMER 80 25 60.31 44.00 4.00 0.00 10.00 ccctagacttccaaatatccatacc RIGHT PRIMER 541 20 60.62 55.00 4.00 1.00 10.00 cccagcatcaccagcttatc SEQUENCE SIZE: 600 INCLUDED REGION SIZE: 600			
PRODUCT SIZE: 462, PAIR ANY COMPL: 3.00, PAIR 3' COMPL: 0.00			
EXCLUDED REGIONS (start, len)*: 280,78			
1 gccttggcgtctagaagatgggtgttgagaagagggagtggacagatatttcctctggtc			
61 ttaacttcatatcagcctcccctagacttccaaatatccatacctgctggttataattag			
forwardフライマー 121 tggtgttttcagcctctgattctgtcaccaggggttttagaatcataaatccagattgat			
181 cttgggagtgtaaaaaactgaggctctttagcttcttaggacagcacttcctgattttgt			
241 tttcaacttctaatcctttgagtgtttttcattctgcagatgctgagtttgtgtgtg			
301 ggacactgaaatattttctaggaattgcgggaggaaaatgggtagttagctatttctgta XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			
361 agtataatactatttctcccctccctttaacacctcagaattgcatttttacaccta			
421 acgtttaacacctaaggtttttgctgatgctgagtctgagttaccaaaaggtctttaatt			
481 gtaatactaaactacttttatctttaatatcactttgttcagataagctggtgatgctgg <<<<<<<<>>>>>>>> <mark>reverseプライマー</mark>			
541 gaaaatgggtctcttttataactaataggacctaatctgctcctagcaatgttagcatat			

プライマー配列に問題がない か確認し注文します。



このプライマーを使って PCRを行います。





電気泳動での確認

・増幅後、PCR産物の電気泳動を行い目的の長さの増幅産物が得られたか、 非特異的反応はなかったかを確認する。

・当院では新しく作ったプライマーでPCRを行う際に、MasterMIXや検体の抽 出不良等があってプライマーが働かないのかを確認するためにGAPDHも同 時に増幅しています。



BRCA1 462bp GAPDH 136bp



電気泳動での確認

- ▶ 非特異的反応があった場合にはPCRのグラジエント機能を使って アニーリングの至適温度を検討する
- ▶ 非特異的反応を抑えるためにDMSOを使用する
- ▶ ゲルカットをして目的の増幅産物だけを回収する



・領域を少しずらしてプライマーを新たに設定する ・Forward・Reverseプライマーの組み合わせを変える

PCR産物の精製から測定まで







forwardプライマーを使用した結果





reverseプライマーを使用した結果



参考資料



◆メーカーHPに公開されているハンドブック



ThermoFisher

◆ 過去の臨床遺伝情報検索講習会資料





https://www.thermofisher.com/jp/ja/home/global/forms/sanger-sequencing-guide-download.html

著者:中村 智祥 出版社: <u>メディカル・サイエンス・インターナショナル</u>





- 今日ご紹介した方法は、当初プライマーを設計したこと
 がなかった私たちが試行錯誤しながら行っている方法です。
- ・皆さんも是非チャレンジして、より良い方法を見つけて頂きたいと思います。



ご清聴あいがとう ございました

